Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


138. Diezel, H., Steel, A., Wardle, J., and Johnstone, K., Patterns and influences of interprofessional communication


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


186. Gagnier, J.J., Oltean, H.N., Bedi, A., Carpenter, J.E., and Miller, B.S., A prospective follow-up of patients treated...


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers
Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


299. Leach, M., An examination of factors influencing natural


325. Leung, B. and Verhoeof, M., Survey of parents on the use of naturopathic medicine in children – characteristics and

326. Leung, B., Verhoef, M.J., and Dryden, T., Mentorship programs within a network to build research literacy & capacity in complementary & alternative medicine (CAM) practitioners. Journal of Complementary and Integrative Medicine, 2005. 2(1).


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373. Mischley, L.K., Allen, J., and Bradley, R., Coenzyme Q10
Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers

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Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


444. Sasagawa, M., Martzen, M.R., Kelleher, W.J., and Wenner, C.A., Positive correlation between the use of
Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


492. Steel, A., Adams, J., and Sibbritt, D., The Characteristics of
Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix I: Observational Studies Published by Naturopathic Researchers

and Aaronson, K.D., Relation of markers of oxidative stress and inflammation to body mass index in heart failure. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 2007. 49(9 Suppl): p. 94A.


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers

Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


51. Birdsall, T.C. and Kelly, G.S., Berberine: therapeutic potential of an alkaloid found in several medicinal plants.
Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


79. Chitayat, D., Matsui, D., Amitai, Y., Kennedy, D., Vohra,
Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers
Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


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Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers

Microbial preparations (probiotics) for the prevention of Clostridium difficile infection in adults and children: an individual patient data meta-analysis of 6,851 participants. Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology, 2018, 39(7): p. 771-81.


Kennedy, D.A., Lee, T., and Seely, D., A comparative


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


370. Prousky, J., Millman, C.G., and Kirkland, J.B.
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Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


Clinical Epidemiology, 2016. 73: p. 29-35.


Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers


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Appendix II: Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Published by Naturopathic Researchers
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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<td>Plasma Glucose two hour</td>
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<td>2PD</td>
<td>2-point discrimination threshold</td>
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<td>25-hydroxycholecalciferol</td>
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<td>5-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid</td>
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<td>8OHdG</td>
<td>8-hydroxy-2′-deoxyguanosine</td>
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<td>AA</td>
<td>Arachidonic acid</td>
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<td>AANMC</td>
<td>Association of Accredited Naturopathic Colleges</td>
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<td>AANP</td>
<td>American Association of Naturopathic Physicians</td>
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<td>AC</td>
<td>Alternating compresses</td>
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<td>Acu</td>
<td>Acupuncture</td>
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<td>Alzheimer’s Disease Assessment Scale – cognitive subscale</td>
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<td>ADCS-ADL</td>
<td>Alzheimer’s Disease Cooperative Study – activity of daily living subscale</td>
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<td>Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule</td>
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<td>AMRO</td>
<td>Region of the Americas</td>
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<td>Adequate Relief Scale</td>
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<td>Beck Anxiety Index</td>
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<td>Body Awareness Questionnaire</td>
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<td>Berg Balance Scale</td>
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<td>BD</td>
<td>Bilirubin direct</td>
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<td>Becks Depression Inventory</td>
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<td>Body fat</td>
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<td>Brief Fatigue Index</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Bilirubin indirect</td>
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<tr>
<td>BL</td>
<td>Baseline</td>
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<td>Body mass index</td>
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<td>Blood pressure</td>
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<td>BPI</td>
<td>Brief Pain Inventory</td>
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<td>BPI-SF</td>
<td>Brief Pain Inventory – Short Form</td>
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<td>Brief Pain Inventory – Worst Pain</td>
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<td>Breathing rate</td>
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<td>Body Responsiveness Questionnaire</td>
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<td>BSI</td>
<td>Brief Symptom Inventory</td>
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<td>BUN</td>
<td>Blood urea nitrogen</td>
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<td>C-IBS</td>
<td>Constipation-predominant IBS</td>
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<td>CAGB</td>
<td>coronary artery bypass graft</td>
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<td>CAINS</td>
<td>Clinical Assessment Interview Negative Symptoms</td>
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<td>CAM</td>
<td>Complementary and Alternative Medicine</td>
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<td>CAP</td>
<td>Cold abdominal pack</td>
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<td>CAR</td>
<td>Cortisol awakening response</td>
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<td>CBT</td>
<td>Cognitive behavioural therapy</td>
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<td>Central Council for Research in Yoga &amp; Naturopathy</td>
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<td>CD4</td>
<td>CD4+ lymphocyte white blood cell</td>
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<td>CD8</td>
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<td>Clinical Dementia Rating</td>
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<td>Chalder Fatigue Scale</td>
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<td>CFU</td>
<td>Colony forming units</td>
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<td>Clinical Global Impression Scale</td>
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<td>CGI-I</td>
<td>Clinical Global Impression Scale – Improvement</td>
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<td>Chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting</td>
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<td>CIPN</td>
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<td>CLS</td>
<td>Conjugated linoleic acid</td>
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<td>CK</td>
<td>Creatine kinase</td>
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<td>CNME</td>
<td>Council on Naturopathic Medical Education</td>
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<td>COMPASS</td>
<td>Computerised Mental Performance Assessment System</td>
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<td>CNP</td>
<td>Chronic neck pain</td>
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<td>COAT</td>
<td>Comprehensive Arthritis Test</td>
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# Appendix III: Abbreviations

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<td>COMT</td>
<td>Catechol-O-methyltransferase</td>
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<td>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</td>
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<td>COQ10</td>
<td>Coenzyme Q10</td>
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<td>Cp</td>
<td>Ceruloplasmin</td>
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<td>CPRS</td>
<td>Conners Parent Rating Scale</td>
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<td>CPSS</td>
<td>Cohen Perceived Stress Scale</td>
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<td>CRP</td>
<td>C-reactive protein</td>
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<td>CSIRO</td>
<td>Common-Wealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation</td>
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<td>CST</td>
<td>Craniosacral therapy</td>
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<td>CT</td>
<td>Computed tomography</td>
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<td>CVD</td>
<td>Cardiovascular disease</td>
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<td>CWS</td>
<td>Cancer Worry Scale</td>
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<td>CYRM</td>
<td>Child and Youth Resilience Measure</td>
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<td>CZSD</td>
<td>Copper-zinc superoxide dismutase</td>
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<td>CV</td>
<td>Conception vessel</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>Day</td>
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<td>DA-IBS</td>
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<td>Depression Anxiety Stress Scale</td>
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<td>Db</td>
<td>Double blind</td>
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<td>DBP</td>
<td>Diastolic blood pressure</td>
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<td>DBRPCT</td>
<td>Double-blind randomized placebo-controlled trial</td>
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<td>DD</td>
<td>Depression Detection</td>
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<td>DHA</td>
<td>Doxosahexaenoid acid</td>
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<td>DHEA</td>
<td>Dehydroepiandrosterone</td>
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<td>DMSA</td>
<td>Dimercapto succinic acid</td>
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<td>DNA</td>
<td>Deoxyribonucleic acid</td>
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<td>Do-P</td>
<td>double product (heart rate X MAP/100)</td>
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<td>DSM-5</td>
<td>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th Edition</td>
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<td>DUSA</td>
<td>Double-up food bucks</td>
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<td>EBM</td>
<td>Evidence-based medicine</td>
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<td>EBP</td>
<td>Evidence-based practice</td>
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<td>EC</td>
<td>Enteric coated</td>
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<td>EGCG</td>
<td>Epigallocatechin-3-gallate</td>
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<td>eGFR</td>
<td>Estimated glomerular filtration rate</td>
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<td>ELSP</td>
<td>Exercise-based Life Style Modification Program</td>
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<td>EMRO</td>
<td>Eastern Mediterranean region</td>
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<td>EORTC</td>
<td>European Organisation of Research and Treatment of Cancer</td>
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<td>EPA</td>
<td>Eicosapentaenoic acid</td>
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<td>EPI</td>
<td>Electrophotonic imaging</td>
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<td>EuroQol questionnaire</td>
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<td>Emotional Regulation Questionnaire</td>
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<td>eSOD1</td>
<td>Erythrocyte superoxide dismutase</td>
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<td>ESR</td>
<td>Erythrocyte sedimentation rate</td>
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<td>ESS</td>
<td>Epworth Sleepiness Scale</td>
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<td>ETCO2</td>
<td>End-Tidal Carbon Dioxide</td>
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<td>EUC</td>
<td>Enhanced usual care</td>
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<td>European region</td>
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<td>Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy</td>
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<td>Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy</td>
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<td>FIQ</td>
<td>Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire</td>
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<td>FLIC</td>
<td>Functional Living Index for Cancer</td>
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<td>FMD</td>
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<td>Federation of Naturopathic Medical Regulatory Authorities</td>
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<td>FSH</td>
<td>Follicle stimulating hormone</td>
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<td>FODMAP</td>
<td>fructo-, oligo-, mono-saccharides and polyols</td>
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<td>g</td>
<td>Grams</td>
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<td>Generalized Anxiety Disorder</td>
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<td>Generalized Anxiety Disorder – 7 item scale</td>
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<td>Global Assessment of Functioning</td>
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<td>Gluten free</td>
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<td>Gamma-glutamyl transferase</td>
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<td>General health curriculum</td>
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<td>Gastrointestinal</td>
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<td>Gastrointestinal Quality of Life Index</td>
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<td>GIS</td>
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<td>Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale</td>
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<td>Hemoglobin</td>
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<td>Hyperbaric oxygen treatment</td>
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<td>Healthy controls</td>
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<td>Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems</td>
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<td>HCS</td>
<td>Horse chestnut (Aesculus hippocastanum) seed extract</td>
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<td>HDL</td>
<td>High density lipoprotein</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<td>HETE</td>
<td>Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid</td>
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<td>HF</td>
<td>Heart failure</td>
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<td>HF</td>
<td>High frequency (band 0.15-0.5 Hz)</td>
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<td>HIT</td>
<td>Headache Impact Test</td>
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<td>HIV</td>
<td>Human immunodeficiency virus</td>
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<td>HOMA-IR</td>
<td>Homestasis Model Assessment Insulin Resistance</td>
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<td>Heart rate</td>
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<td>YBOCS</td>
<td>Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale</td>
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<td>YRMQ</td>
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<td>Increase in symptoms</td>
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<td>↓</td>
<td>Decrease in symptoms</td>
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Appendix IV: Contributors

EDITORIAL TEAM

Dr. Iva Lloyd, ND is the current (and first) president of the World Naturopathic Federation and is the international representative of the Canadian Association of Naturopathic Doctors. Based in Toronto, Dr Lloyd, ND has maintained an active naturopathic practice since 2002 and is the Clinical Director of Naturopathic Foundations Health Clinic. Based on her interest in naturopathic history, professional formation and naturopathic principles she has written four books, over 30 research articles and is an international speaker on naturopathic medicine and the causal factors of disease. She is also editor of the website www.ndhealthfacts.org an education site for health professionals and the public.

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Since its inception, the World Naturopathic Federation (WNF) has produced several publications and policy statements to guide and support the global naturopathic profession. Publications, as of 2021, are listed below with the full documents accessible via the WNF website (www.worldnaturopathicfederation.org/wnf-publications).

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<td>WNF Naturopathic Educational Program Report</td>
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<td>WNF White Paper: Role of Naturopathic Practice within a global Pandemic</td>
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